

After Cheng Ho 's Epic Voyage: The Origins Foundation of Chinese

Immigration in Southeast Asian

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In the extraordinary period between the fifteenth and the sixteenth century, Chinese immigration foundation in Southeast Asia was founded and formation at that time. Even after 1434, the Chinese decided to withdraw from active involvement in overseas affairs. The structure of seaways still maintained its functions. Chinese immigration to Southeast Asia depends on the foundation of the seaways from mainland China to different area of Southeast Asia. That reform at early Ming dynasty by Cheng Ho and became to a convenient way after Cheng Ho. Thus, If we want to dissolve the puzzle of huge volume of Chinese immigration at Southeast Asia. We must follow the X as the cruel. And the X is the structure of seaways. My issue is mainly to reconstructive the structure of seaways. This text will transform the original seaways feature to a new feature of structure seaways. We will describe after Cheng Ho's voyage, and the basic foundation of Chinese immigration was founded.